



## **INFORMED CONSENT**

Welcome to THRIVE. This document contains important information about our professional services and business policies. Please read it carefully and note any questions you might have so that we can discuss them at our next meeting. When you sign this document, it will represent an agreement between us.

### **MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES**

Psychotherapy is not easily described in general statements. It varies depending on the personalities of the therapist and client, and the particular problems you hope to address. There are many different methods I may use to deal with those problems. Psychotherapy is not like a medical doctor visit. Instead, it calls for a very active effort on your part. In order for the therapy to be most successful, you will have to work on things we talk about both during our sessions and at home.

Psychotherapy can have benefits and risks. Because therapy often involves discussing unpleasant aspects of your life, you may experience uncomfortable feelings like sadness, guilt, anger, frustration, loneliness, and helplessness. On the other hand, psychotherapy has also been shown to have benefits for people who go through it. Therapy often leads to better relationships, solutions to specific problems, and significant reductions in feelings of distress. There are no guarantees as to what you will experience.

Our first few sessions will involve an evaluation of your needs. By the end of the evaluation, I will be able to offer you some first impressions of what our work will include and a treatment plan to follow, if you decide to continue with therapy. You should evaluate this information along with your own opinions about whether you feel comfortable working with me. At the end of the evaluation, I will notify you if I believe that I am not the right therapist for you and, if so, I will give you referrals to other practitioners whom I believe are better suited to help you.

Therapy involves a large commitment of time, money, and energy, so you should be very careful about the therapist you select. If you have questions about my procedures, we should discuss them whenever they arise. If your doubts persist, I will be happy to help you set up a meeting with another mental health professional for a second opinion.

### **THERAPY SESSIONS**

I normally conduct an evaluation that will last from 1 to 3 sessions. During this time, we can both decide if I am the best person to provide the services you need in order to meet your treatment goals. If we agree to begin psychotherapy, I will usually schedule one [50-minute] session per week, at a time we agree on, although some sessions may be longer or more frequent. Once an appointment hour is scheduled, you will be expected to pay for it unless you provide 48 hours advance notice of cancellation. [If it is possible, I will try to find another time to reschedule the appointment.]

### **CONTACTING ME**

If you experience an emergency, call 911 or go to your nearest emergency room. For other circumstances, you may attempt to reach me by phone or email. I am often not immediately available by telephone, but please leave a voicemail with your name and phone number, I will make every effort to return your call on the same day you make it, with the exception of weekends and holidays. If you are difficult to reach, please inform me of some times when you will be available. If I will be unavailable for an extended time, I will provide you with the name of a colleague to contact, if necessary. Please consult our *Electronic Communications* policy.



## **CONFIDENTIALITY**

### **Parent Authorization for Minor's Mental Health Treatment**

In order to authorize mental health treatment for your child, you must have either sole or joint legal custody. I will ask you to provide me with a copy of the most recent custody decree that establishes custody rights of you and the other parent or otherwise demonstrates that you have the right to authorize treatment for your child.

If you are separated or divorced from the other parent, please notify me immediately. Please be aware that it is my policy to notify the other parent that I am meeting with your minor-aged. I believe it is important that all parents have the right to know, unless there are truly exceptional circumstances, that their minor-aged is receiving mental health evaluation or treatment.

During this process, there may be times when parents and the therapist disagree regarding treatment. If such disagreements occur, I will strive to listen carefully so that I can understand your perspectives and fully explain my perspective. We can resolve such disagreements or we can agree to disagree, so long as this enables your minor-aged's therapeutic progress. If either parent decides that therapy should end, I will honor that decision, unless there are extraordinary circumstances. In most cases, I will ask that you allow me the option of having 1-2 closing sessions with your child to appropriately end treatment.

### **Individual Parent/Guardian Communications with Me**

In the course of my treatment of your child, I may meet with parents/guardians either separately or together. Please be aware, however, that, at all times, my patient is your child – not the parents/guardians nor any siblings or other family members. If I meet with you or other family members in the course of your minor-aged's treatment, I will make notes of that meeting in your child's treatment records. Please be aware that those notes will be available to any person or entity that has legal access to your child's treatment record.

### **Mandatory Disclosures of Treatment Information**

In some situations, I am required by law or by the guidelines of my profession to disclose information, whether or not I have your or your minor-aged's permission. I have listed some of these situations below.

Confidentiality CANNOT be maintained when:

- Minor-aged patients tell me they plan to cause serious harm or death to themselves, and I believe they have the intent and ability to carry out this threat in the very near future. I must take steps to inform a parent or guardian or others of what the minor-aged has told me and how serious I believe this threat to be and to try to prevent the occurrence of such harm.
- Minor-aged patients tell me they plan to cause serious harm or death to someone else, and I believe they have the intent and ability to carry out this threat in the very near future. In this situation, I must inform a parent or guardian or others, and I may be required to inform the person who is the target of the threatened harm [and the police].
- Minor-aged patients are doing things that could cause serious harm to them or someone else, even if they do not intend to harm themselves or another person. In these situations, I will need to use my professional judgment to decide whether a parent or guardian should be informed.
- Minor-aged patients tell me, or I otherwise learn that, it appears that a minor-aged is being neglected or abused--physically, sexually or emotionally--or that it appears that they have been neglected or abused in the past. In this situation, I am required by law to report the alleged abuse to the appropriate state child-protective agency.
- I am ordered by a court to disclose information.



### **Disclosure of Minor's Treatment Information to Parents**

Therapy is most effective when a trusting relationship exists between the therapist and the patient. Privacy is especially important in earning and keeping that trust. As a result, it is important for minors to have a "zone of privacy" where they feel free to discuss personal matters without fear that their thoughts and feelings will be immediately communicated to their parents. This is particularly true for adolescents who are naturally developing a greater sense of independence and autonomy.

It is my policy to provide you with general information about your child's treatment, but NOT to share specific information your child has disclosed to me without your child's agreement. This includes activities and behavior that you would not approve of — or might be upset by — but that do not put your child at risk of serious and immediate harm. However, if your child's risk-taking behavior becomes more serious, then I will need to use my professional judgment to decide whether your child is in serious and immediate danger of harm. If I feel that your minor-aged is in such danger, I will communicate this information to you immediately.

**Example:** If your child tells me that he/she has tried alcohol at a few parties, I would keep this information confidential. If your child tells me that he/she is drinking and driving or is a passenger in a car with a driver who is drunk, I would not keep this information confidential from you. If your child tells me, or if I believe based on things I learn about your child, that your child is addicted to drugs or alcohol, I would not keep that information confidential.

**Example:** If your child tells me that he/she is having voluntary, protected sex with a peer, I would keep this information confidential. If your child tells me that, on several occasions, the child has engaged in unprotected sex with strangers or in unsafe situations, I will not keep this information confidential.

You can always ask me questions about the types of information I would disclose, such as: "If a child told you that he or she were doing \_\_\_\_\_, would you tell the parents?"

Even when we have agreed to keep your child's treatment information confidential from you, I may believe that it is important for you to know about a particular situation that is going on in your child's life. In these situations, I will encourage your child to tell you, and I will help your child find the best way to do so. Also, when meeting with you, I may sometimes describe your child's problems in general terms, without using specifics, in order to help you know how to be more helpful to your child

### **Agreement Not to Use Minor's Therapy Information/Records in Custody Litigation**

When a family is in conflict, particularly conflict due to parental separation or divorce, it is very difficult for everyone, particularly for minors. Although my responsibility to your child may require my helping to address conflicts between the child's parents, my role will be strictly limited to providing treatment to your child. You agree that in any child custody/visitation proceedings, neither of you will seek to subpoena my records or ask me to testify in court, whether in person or by affidavit, or to provide letters or documentation expressing my opinion about parental fitness or custody/visitation arrangements.

Please note that your agreement may not prevent a judge from requiring my testimony, even though I will not do so unless legally compelled. If I am required to testify, I am ethically bound not to give my opinion about either parent's custody, visitation suitability, or fitness. If the court appoints a custody evaluator, guardian *ad litem*, or parenting coordinator, I will provide information as needed, if appropriate releases are signed or a court order is provided, but I will not make any recommendation about the final decision(s). Furthermore, if I am required to appear as a witness or to otherwise perform work related to any legal matter, the party responsible for my participation agrees to reimburse me at the rate of \$200 per hour for time spent traveling, speaking with attorneys, reviewing and preparing documents, testifying, being in attendance, and any other case-related costs.



**Disclosure of Minor’s Treatment Records to Parents**

Although the laws of Florida may give parents the right to see any written records I keep about your child’s treatment, by signing this agreement, you are agreeing that your child should have a “zone of privacy” in their meetings with me, and you agree not to request access to your child’s treatment records.

**Minor-Aged Patient**

By signing below, you show that you have read and understood the policies described above. If you have any questions as we progress with therapy, you can ask me at any time.

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Signature of Patient/Client

Date

**Parent/Guardian of Minor-Aged Patient**

Please initial after each line and sign below, indicating your agreement to respect your child’s privacy:

- I will refrain from requesting detailed information about individual therapy sessions with my child. I understand that I will be provided with periodic updates about general progress, and/or may be asked to participate in therapy sessions as needed. \_\_\_\_\_
- Although I may have the legal right to request written records/session notes since my child is a minor, I agree NOT to request these records in order to respect the confidentiality of my child’s treatment. \_\_\_\_\_
- I understand that I will be informed about situations that could endanger my child. I know this decision to breach confidentiality in these circumstances is up to the therapist’s professional judgment, unless otherwise noted above. \_\_\_\_\_

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Signature of Parent, Guardian or Personal Representative

Date

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Signature of Witnessing Staff

Date